L8 ANSWER 2 OF 3 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2001 BIOSIS
AN 1995:347076 BIOSIS
DN PREV199598361376
TI The effect of a probiotic on faecal and liver lipid classes in rats.
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SO British Journal of Nutrition, (1995) Vol. 73, No. 5, pp. 701-710.
ISSN: 0007-1145.
DT Article
LA English
AB The effect of a probiotic composed of **Bacillus**, Lactobacillus, Streptococcus, Saccharomyces and Candida species (each at 10-7-8 colony-forming units (cfu)/g rice bran), given at a level of 150 g/kg diet
for 6 weeks, on lipid metabolism was examined in the faeces, serum and liver of male rats. Liver weight decreased 35% in the rats fed on a high-fat, high-**cholesterol** diet containing the probiotic. Total **cholesterol** concentration in the serum was significantly lower in the probiotic group than in the control group throughout the experimental period in rats fed on the high-fat, high-**cholesterol** diet, and **HDL-cholesterol** concentration was significantly higher (P lt 0.05) in the probiotic group than in the control group which was fed
for the 6 week experimental period on a basal diet. The serum VLDL + IDL + LDL **cholesterol** concentrations in the probiotic groups were reduced compared with those of the corresponding control groups. The probiotic groups fed on the high-fat, high-**cholesterol** diet and the basal diet had lower hepatic **cholesterol** concentrations than did the corresponding control groups (P lt 0.05). Hydroxymethytglutaryl coenzyme A reductase (NADPH) (EC 1.1.1.34) activity in the liver was lower
in rats fed on the high-fat, high-**cholesterol** diet with the probiotic. The neutral and acidic steroid concentrations in faeces were higher in the probiotic group than in the control group fed on the high-fat, high-**cholesterol** diet. Escherichia coli decreased and Bifidobacterium and Eubacterium increased in the faecal microflora of rats
fed on the dietary probiotic. Lactobacillus in the probiotic groups was higher than that in the control groups. The present study shows that the probiotic promotes Bifidobacterium and Eubacterium in the faecal microflora, and reduces **cholesterol** levels in the serum and liver of rats.

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     (FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 07:25:06 ON 05 SEP 2001)

     FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 07:25:15 ON 05 SEP 2001
L1         64237 S BACILLUS
L2            56 S SPOROLACTOBACILLUS
L3           143 S (L1 OR L2) AND ?CHOLESTEROL?
L4           106 S (L1 OR L2) (S) ?CHOLESTEROL?
L5             4 S L2 AND P44
L6            11 S L1 AND LAEVOLACTICUS

     FILE 'STNGUIDE' ENTERED AT 07:28:37 ON 05 SEP 2001
L7             0 S L3 AND HDL

     FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 07:36:57 ON 05 SEP 2001
L8             3 S L3 AND HDL

     FILE 'STNGUIDE' ENTERED AT 07:39:48 ON 05 SEP 2001
L9             0 S CHOLIC ACID

     FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 07:43:03 ON 05 SEP 2001
L10         4258 S CHOLIC ACID
L11         1336 S L10 AND ?CHOLESTEROL?
L12          467 S (CALCIUM CITRATE) OR (POTASSIUM GLUCONATE) OR (MAGNESIUM
CITR
L13            2 S L12 AND ?CHOLESTEROL?
L14         1276 S L10 (L) ?CHOLESTEROL?
L15         1063 S L10 (S) ?CHOLESTEROL?
L16           78 S L14 AND HDL
L17           73 S L10 (L) ?CHOLESTEROL? (L) HDL

     FILE 'STNGUIDE' ENTERED AT 07:51:35 ON 05 SEP 2001

     FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 07:53:52 ON 05 SEP 2001
L18           25 S (INCREASE OR IMPROVE) (L) HDL (L) ?CHOLESTEROL? (L) (CHOLIC
A

     FILE 'STNGUIDE' ENTERED AT 07:58:19 ON 05 SEP 2001

     FILE 'BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 08:10:18 ON 05 SEP 2001
L19            0 S CHOLIC ACID SEQUESTERING AGENT
L20            0 S CHOLIC ACID COMPLEXATION AGENT
L21           88 S CHOLIC ACID (S) (COMPLEX? OR SEQUESTER?)
L22            2 S L21 (L) ?CHOLESTEROL? (L) HDL
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Search Results -

Terms	Documents
metal with salt with (clacium or potassium or magnesium or chromium) with l7	10

Database: US Patents Full-Text Database; US Pre-Grant Publication Full-Text Database; JPO Abstracts Database; EPO Abstracts Database; Derwent World Patents Index; IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletins

Refine Search: metal with salt with (clacium or potassium or magnesium or chromium) with l7 Clear

Search History

Today's Date: 9/5/2001

DB Name	Query	Hit Count	Set Name
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	metal with salt with (clacium or potassium or magnesium or chromium) with l7	10	L15
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 with (potassium near2 salt)	15	L14
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 with (potassium with salt)	28	L13
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 same (potassium with salt)	45	L12
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 and (potassium)	924	L11
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 and (potassium near gluconate)	0	L10
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 and (calcium near citrate)	10	L9
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	l7 same (calcium near citrate)	2	L8
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	cholic near acid	2035	L7
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	((complexation or sequester$3) with cholic)	5	L6
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	((complexation or sequestering) with cholic)	0	L5
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	((complex$5 or sequester$3) with cholic) and (metal with salt)	10	L4
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	(complex$5 or sequester$3) with cholic	42	L3
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	(cholic near acid) same (bile near acid) same cholesterol	89	L2
USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI	(Cholic near acid) same (bile near acid)	388	L1